

From Awareness to Action: Creating Working Partnerships on Homelessness

Older Adult Homelessness Is Rising

 Older adults are the fastest-growing age group of individuals experiencing homelessness.

 1 in 5 people experiencing homelessness in the U.S. are 55 or older, and 46% of these individuals are unsheltered.

Many are experiencing homelessness for the first time.



Older Adults Who Are Unhoused:

- Tend to remain homeless longer than younger adults.
- Are more likely than housed peers to:
 - Have poor physical and mental health.
 - Develop adverse age-related health conditions.
 - Experience violent victimization.
 - Report feelings of humiliation.



85% of AAAs report housing and homelessness as major concerns!

Limitations in Both Aging and Homeless Networks

- AAAs are not always able to deliver crucial aging services to individuals experiencing homelessness.
 - Funding restrictions may limit services to home settings;
 "new" population to learn to serve
- Homelessness services are not always able to address aging issues.
 - Homeless shelters are often not accessible; some are unable to offer services to individuals who are unable to complete ADLs unassisted.



What Can Be Done About It? Collaborate!

 By fostering community-level partnerships, each service network can bring their respective strengths to the table to close the gaps in how their community assists older adults at risk for or experiencing homelessness.

This is where USAging's new program comes in...



Doors to Housing for Older Adults

Goal

 Reduce older adults' homelessness by supporting new/deepened partnerships between AAAs and homeless continuums of care (CoCs...more about them later)

Process

- **Stage 1**: Gather information and success stories from innovative AAA-CoC partnerships.
- **Stage 2**: Provide technical assistance resources and host a virtual summit to support additional partnership formation.



Speakers

- Continuum of Care Lead
 - Katie Eighan, Continuum of Care Planning Director,
 Alliance to End Homelessness in Suburban Cook County,
 Hillside, IL
- Area Agency on Aging
 - Jason Echols, Manager of Planning and Evaluation, AgeOptions, Oak Park, IL
- USAging Housing and Services Team
 - Connor Kelly, Research Associate
 - Molly French, Director



What Is a Continuum of Care?

KATIE EIGHAN (SHE/HER)
CONTINUUM OF CARE PLANNING DIRECTOR



ILLINOIS CONTINUUM OF CARE MAP Cook CoC HENDERSON **Heartland CoC** South Central CoC

HUD Continuum of Care Program

- Each CoC is responsible for planning and coordinating implementation of a homelessness response system within its geographic area.
- The HUD CoC Program is the largest source of federal funding for nonprofits to provide permanent and short-term housing assistance and supportive services for people experiencing homelessness.

Continuum of Care lead diverse networks of partners to develop, fund, and implement solutions to end homelessness.



Housing is the solution to homelessness. A homeless response system prevents homelessness whenever possible, provides crisis housing whenever needed, and prioritizes permanent housing and the services individuals need to thrive.

Eviction
Prevention &
Homelessness
Diversion

Emergency
Shelter &
Housing
Placement

HUD Continuum of Care Program Structure

HUD

- Funder
- Holds grant agreement and administers funds
- Oversees grant compliance in accordance with federal regulations



CoC Lead

- Responsible for submitting annual funding application
- Responsible for administration, oversight, planning, and implementation of HMIS, Coordinated Entry, and other special awards and projects



CoC Grantee

 Operates homelessness housing programs, adhering to HUD regulations and following locally established CoC rules and requirements



HUD CoC Housing Interventions

HUD CoC dollars can be used to fund the following housing interventions for people experiencing homelessness:

- Transitional Housing
- Rapid Re-Housing
- Permanent Supportive Housing
- HUD CoC dollars can also be used to support CoC Lead agencies in administration, oversight, planning, and implementation



Rapid Re-Housing

• **Population:** Individuals and families experiencing homelessness who are currently staying outside (unsheltered) or in an emergency shelter

Program Description:

- CoC-funded agency and individual/family work together to find an available rental unit that meets their needs and preferences
- Lease is in individual's name
- Rental assistance is provided for up to 24 months
- Case management services provide progressive engagement for household to gain resources needed to sustain their housing costs going forward

Permanent Supportive Housing

• **Population:** Individuals and families experiencing homelessness who are currently staying outside (unsheltered) or in an emergency shelter **and** have experienced homelessness for 12+ months **and** have a disabling condition

Program Description:

- CoC-funded agency and individual/family work together to find an available rental unit that meets their needs and preferences
- Lease is in agency's name
- On-going rental assistance is provided (no time limit)
- Intensive case management services to assist with housing stability

Find Your Local CoC!

- **HUD Exchange**: https://www.hudexchange.info/housing-and-homeless-assistance/homeless-help/
 - Search by State
- Look for the helpers: At community meetings, townhalls, social service sector collaborations, trainings take notice when someone introduces themselves as being part of a homeless service agency and ask them who leads your local Continuum of Care

Katie Eighan, she/her
Continuum of Care Planning Director

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Visit us online at https://suburbancook.org/



AgeOptions Work with Partners in Suburban Cook County

- AgeOptions funded housing specialist staff at local ADRCs to address the needs of people in the gap (not yet homeless).
- AgeOptions Partners with:
 - CoC: Alliance to End Homelessness in Suburban Cook County
 - Education, collaboration & mutual support
 - Legal Assistance Orgs Doing work on home preservation
 - Local Law Enforcement (Entity serving eviction notices)
 - Agencies engaged in home repairs.
- Mutual Advocacy







Outlook for Doors to Housing for Older Adults

Future Products

- 1. On-demand trainings for AAA and homeless services partners
 - Building and sustaining partnerships
- 2. Action guide on developing aging-homelessness partnerships with examples of community-driven solutions
 - Components released periodically
- 3. National call to action and virtual summit
 - Generate broad-based support from community leaders for aging-homelessness partnerships



Closing Out

- Stay in Touch
 - Reach out to us at <u>mfrench@usaging.org</u> and <u>ckelly@usaging.org</u>.
- Keep up with us at usaging.org
 - QR code will take you right to our program
- Take a handout on your way out
- Join us for our housing roundtable
 - Housing Horizons: AAAs Reshaping the Future of Aging in Place
 - Monday, 10:30-11:30 am



